

ALAMEDA COUNTY HEALTH CARE SERVICES AGENCY PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

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Division of Communicable Disease Control and Prevention

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Update 4/30/2019:

SELECT AGENT TESTING AND REPORTING For Clinical Laboratories

<u>CCR, Title 17, Section 2505 requires laboratories to report laboratory testing results suggestive</u> of the following diseases of public health importance to the local health department.

Subsection (e)(1) List – Select Agent Bacterial agents

- > Anthrax, human or animal (B. anthracis)
- > Botulism (Cl. Botulinum toxin)
- > Brucellosis, human (all Brucella spp.)
- > Burkholderia pseudomallei and B. mallei
- Plague, human or animal (Y. pestis)
- > Tularemia, human (F. tularensis)

Clinical labs should notify the appropriate Laboratory Response Network (LRN) laboratory when a <u>test request</u> for one of the List (e)(1) Select Agent bacteria is made.

Before lab work is performed on these specimens, refer to the LRN Sentinel Level A Laboratory Clinical Microbiology Guidelines at https://www.asm.org/index.php/guidelines/sentinel-guidelines
Detailed microbiological information is given for each organism, and the work-up flowcharts for each suspect agent should be strictly adhered to in order to rule the agent in or out. This minimal lab work should take place only inside a Biosafety Cabinet.

When a preliminary identification of a suspected List (e)(1) Select Agent bacterium is made from a clinical specimen, work should cease. The lab supervisor should contact their LRN Reference Lab for guidance on confirmatory testing and submission procedures – prior to shipping the isolate. Those procedures are as follows:

- Call: Microbial Diseases Laboratory High Risk Pathogens Section, (510) 412-3700, and Alameda County Public Health Laboratory, (510) 382-4300, ask for Supervisor or Director
- Provide information on the patient (including history and clinical summary)
- > Provide results of all lab tests performed on the specimen and isolate

The state Microbial Disease Laboratory (MDL) is the LRN Level B Laboratory for Select Agents. If the suspicion is confirmed by MDL, the referring laboratory will be instructed to ship the isolate *directly* to the state MDL laboratory*. This not only expedites the definitive identification of the organism, but decreases the number of persons potentially exposed to the agent.

*Shipping package must be addressed: ATTN: High Risk Pathogens Section – Microbial Diseases Laboratory, 850 Marina Bay Parkway, Richmond, CA 94804.